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■参考答案 ………

WELCOME UNIT

Section I Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking

晨背(一)

阅读词汇 知其义

1. the opposite sex 异性

- 2. the first female scientist 首位女科学家
- 3. a warm-hearted guy 一位热心肠的小伙子
- **4**. these two **male** characters 这两个男性角色

写作词汇 重应用

exchange n.交换;交流 vt.交换;交流;交
 易;兑换

①You should **exchange** ideas **with** your classmates, and through the communication you can get support.

你可以和同学们交换看法,通过交流你可以得 到支持。(应用文写作之建议信)

②When the teacher explained the difficult maths problem, several students **exchanged** a confused look, unsure of what to do next.

当老师解释数学难题时,几个学生交换了一个 困惑的眼神,不知道下一步该做什么。(读后续 写之动作描写)

2. register v. 登记;注册

Jack hasn't decided which class he should **register for** to develop a hobby.

杰克还没有决定他应该选哪门课来培养一个业 余爱好。(应用文写作之求助信)

3. design n.设计(方案) vt.设计;筹划

Many articles in the English newspaper *Youth* are **designed** for senior high school students and they are **designed** to enrich our campus life.

英文报 Youth 中的许多文章是为高中生设计的,旨在丰富我们的校园生活。(应用文写作之 书刊介绍)

4. anxious adj. 焦虑的;不安的;渴望的

①I was told the Learning Centre provides help for students and I'm **anxious** to get help from you.

有人告诉我学习中心为学生提供帮助,我渴望 得到你的帮助。(应用文写作之求助信)

② I was waiting for the writing contest result **anxiously/with anxiety** as if I were sitting on pins and needles.

我如坐针毡,焦急地等待着写作比赛的结果。 (读后续写之心理描写)

5. annoy vt. 使恼怒; 打扰

She was **annoyed with** me because I was too careless.

她生我的气,因为我太粗心了。(读后续写之情 感描写)

6. frightened adj.惊吓的;害怕的

①With no one to turn to in such a **frightening** situation, she felt very helpless.

在这么令人恐惧的情况下无人可求助,她感到 很无助。(读后续写之情绪描写)

②Learning that you are **frightened** to give a lecture in public, I am writing to offer you some suggestions.

得知你害怕在公众面前做演讲,我写信给你一 些建议。(应用文写作之建议信)

7. outgoing adj.爱交际的;外向的

As a boy of 18, I am **outgoing** and easy to get along with.

作为一个18岁的男孩,我很外向,很容易相处。 (读后续写之人物性格描写)

impress *vt*. 使钦佩;给……留下深刻的好
 印象 *vi*. 留下印象;引人注目

①What **impressed** me most was that whenever he appeared in front of others he always wore a big smile.

给我印象最深的是,每当他出现在别人面前,他 总是笑容满面。(读后续写之人物描写)

②I was really **impressed by** the way she handled the difficult situation with such grace and calmness.

她以如此优雅和镇定的方式处理困难局面,真的令我印象深刻。(读后续写之人物描写)

 concentrate vi.& vt.集中(注意力);聚精 会神

(1) With your examination drawing near, it's time you should **concentrate** your efforts **on** your study.

随着考试的临近,你是时候该专心学习了。(应 用文写作之建议信)

②His father asked children not to speak in the car so that he could **concentrate on** his driving. 他父亲让孩子们在车里不要说话,这样他就能 专心开车了。(读后续写之动作描写)

10. awkward adj.令人尴尬的;难对付的

Although I didn't break his cup by design, I felt very **awkward**. (读后续写之心理描写)

虽然我不是故意打破他的杯子的,但我感到很 尴尬。

11. explore vt.& vi. 探索;勘探

①Our teacher organized a lecture on space **exploration** that really made us interested and encouraged us to **explore** the unknown part of the universe.

我们老师组织了一场关于太空探索的讲座,这 确实激发了我们的兴趣,促使我们去探索宇宙 的未知领域。(应用文写作之告知信)

② Through the activity, I had a deeper understanding of sea **exploration** and benefited a lot.

通过这次活动,我对海洋探索有了更深的了解, 并受益匪浅。(应用文写作之活动报道)

confident adj.自信的;有把握的
 Confidence is very important and you should be confident and believe in yourself.

信心很重要,你应该对自己充满信心,并信任 自己。(应用文写作之演讲稿)

拓展词汇 明变化

register vt. & vi. 登记;注册→registration n.
 注册;登记;挂号

2. nation *n*. 国家;民族;国民→national *adj*. 国 家的→nationality *n*. 国籍;民族

3. design n.设计;设计方案 vt.设计;筹划→
 designer n.设计者

4. anxious *adj*. 焦虑的;不安的→ anxiously *adv*. 焦虑地;不安地→anxiety *n*. 焦虑;不安

5. annoy vt. 使恼怒;打扰→annoyed adj. 恼怒的;生气的→annoying adj. 令人恼怒的;令人生气的

6. frightened adj. 惊 吓 的; 害 怕 的 →
frightening adj. 令人害怕的→frighten vt. 使
害怕

7. impress vt. 使钦佩; 给……留下深刻的好印 象 vi. 留下印象; 引人注目→impression n. 印

象;感想→impressive adj.令人赞叹的

8. concentrate vt.& vi.集中(注意力);聚精会
神→concentration n.集中;专心

9. explore vt.& vi. 探索;勘探→explorer n.
探索者;勘探者→exploration n.探索;勘探

10. confident *adj*. 自信的;有把握的→ confidence *n*.信心;信任

多义词汇 辨清楚

 lecture [熟义] n. 讲座;讲课 [生义] n. 教 训 vi. (开)讲座;讲课 vt. 训斥;告诫

①She then invited him to a university to lecture on the history of art. vi. (开)讲座; 讲课

②I know I should stop smoking—don't give me a **lecture** about it. n. 教训

③Whenever I made a mistake, he used to **lecture** me about being more careful and paying attention to details. *vt*. 训斥;告诫

register [熟义] vt.& vi.登记;注册 [生义] vt.& vi.显示,流露

①To **register** for the online course, you need to fill out the application form on the website. v. 登记;注册

②His face didn't **register** any emotion when he heard the surprising news. v. 显示,流露

3. senior *adj*.级别(或地位)高的 *n*.较年长的人

① Mary's brother is my schoolmate, but two years **senior** to me. *adj*.级别(或地位)高的 ② The **senior** citizens in the community enjoy various activities organized by the local centre. n. 较年长的人

短语词块 勤积累

- 1. at last 终于;最终
- 2. make an impression 留下好印象
- **3**. what if 要是……会怎么样呢?
- **4**. concentrate on 集中精力于
- 5. leave...alone 不打扰;不惊动
- 6. next to 靠近
- 7. not... at all 一点儿也不
- 8. senior high school (美国)高中
- 9. junior high school (美国)初级中学
- 10. be kind and friendly 善良和友好
- **11**. make new friends 结交到新朋友
- feel much more confident 感觉更加自信
 经典句式 记框架

 句型公式: "What if ...?" 意为"要是……会 怎么样呢?"

教材原句:What if no one talks to me? 要是没人跟我说话该怎么办呢?

2. 句型公式:find+宾语+宾语补足语

教材原句:I found most of my classmates and teachers friendly and helpful.

我发现我的大多数同学和老师都很友好,而且 乐于助人。

3. 句型公式:There be 句型

教材原句:...there's a lot to explore at senior high.

……在高中有很多值得探索的事物。

4. 句型公式:...than ...

教材原句:I feel much more confident **than** I felt this morning.

我感觉我现在比今天早上有信心多了。

默写检测(一)

[限时:15分钟,分数:100分]

● 默写重点单词(共 20 小题;每题 2.5 分,满						
分 50 分)						
	【写作词汇】					
1.	n. 交换; 交流 vt. 交换; 交					
••						
	流;交易;兑换					
2 .	<i>adj</i> . 正式的;正规的					
3 .	<i>n.</i> 校园;校区					
4.	adj.爱交际的;外向的					
5.	<i>n</i> .实验;试验					
	【拓展词汇】					
6.	n.讲座;讲课;教训 vi.(开)					
	讲者					
7.	vt. & vi. 登记;注册→					
1.						
	<i>n</i> .登记;注册;挂号					
8 .	<i>adj</i> .男(性)的;雄的 <i>n</i> . 雄性					
	动(植)物;男子→(反义词)					
	$adj. \mathbf{d}(\mathbf{t})$ 的; 雌的 $n.$ 雌性动(植)物;					
	女子					
9 .	n.国家;民族;国民→					
	→ <i>n</i> .国籍;民族					
10.						
	<u></u> 11;筹划→ n.设计者					
11.						
11.						
40	<i>adj</i> .非正式的;口语体的					
12 .	<i>adj</i> . 焦虑的; 不安的→					
	<i>n</i> .焦虑,忧虑→					
	adv. 焦虑地;不安地					
13 .	<i>vt</i> . 使恼怒;打扰→					
	<i>adj</i> . 恼 怒 的; 生 气 的 →					
	adj.令人恼火的,令人烦恼的;					
	令人不快的					
14.	<i>adj</i> . 惊吓的; 害怕的→					
	<u></u>					
15						
15.						
	较年长的人→(反义词)adj.					
	地位(或职位、级别)低下的 n.职位较低					
	者;(体育运动中)青少年					
16 .	vt. 使钦佩;给留下深					
	刻的好印象 vi. 留下印象;引人注目→					

ノヌ	【:100 分】						
	adj. 令人赞叹的;令人敬佩的						
17	. vi.& vt. 集中(注意力);聚						
	关注						
40							
18							
	付的→ adv. 令人尴尬地						
19	<i>vt</i> .& vi.探索;勘探→						
	<i>n</i> . 探 测, 勘 探; 探 险 →						
	<i>n</i> .探险者						
20	. <i>adj</i> . 自信的; 有把握的→						
	默写核心短语 (共8小题;每题2.5分,满分						
<u> </u>	分)						
1.	(美国)高中						
2 .	在校园里						
3 .	终于;最终						
4.	留下好印象						
5.	要是会怎么						
	样呢?						
6.	集中精力于						
7 .	不打扰;不惊动						
8 .	(美国)初级中学						
	默写重点句型 (共4小题;每题7.5分,满分						
	分)						
	What if? 要是会怎么样呢?						
1.							
	<u>?</u>						
-	要是没人跟我说话该怎么办呢?						
2 .	"find+宾语+宾补"结构						
	I found						
	·						
	我发现我的大多数同学和老师都很友好,而						
	且乐于助人。						
3.	"there be + 主语 + 不定式"结构						
	I miss my friends from junior high school,						
	but I believe I will make new friends here,						
	and .						
	我想念我初中的朋友,但我相信,我在这儿						
	会结交到新朋友,并且在高中有很多值得探						
	索的事物。						
4.	素的事初。 than 引导的比较状语从句						
4.							
4.	I feel						

Section || Discovering Useful Structures & Listening

and Talking & Reading for Writing

晨背(二)

阅读词汇 知其义

 talk about learning strategies 讨论学习 策略

2. have a strong personality 有很强的个性

写作词汇 重应用

flash n.光;信号 vi. & vt.(使)闪耀;发出
 (信号)

Memories of their childhood adventures **flashed through** her mind as she looked at the old photographs.

当她看着旧照片时,她们童年冒险的回忆在她脑海中闪过。(读后续写之人物描写)

organise vt.组织;筹备;安排;组建 vi.组
 建;成立

①I **organised** the English Corner this term to help my classmates improve their spoken English, which left a good impression on my teachers and classmates.

这学期我组织了英语角来帮助我的同学提高他 们的英语口语,这给我的老师和同学留下了很 好的印象。(应用文写作之申请信)

②These activities were **organised** by our school, which really provided us with much pleasure.

这些活动是由我们学校组织的,真的为我们提供了很多欢乐。(应用文写作之活动报道)

3. goal n. 目标; 球门; 射门

I find that it is possible to achieve my goal if

I concentrate on my studies.

如果我全神贯注于我的功课,我觉得有可能实 现我的目标。(应用文写作之求助信)

②I could never achieve my goal without your help. I can't thank you enough.

没有你的帮助,我永远不可能实现我的目标。 我怎么感谢你都不为过。(应用文写作之感 谢信)

4. improve vi. & vt.改进;改善

I would appreciate it if you could give me some advice on how to **improve** my English.

如果您能就如何提高我的英语水平给我一些建 议,我将不胜感激。(应用文写作之求助信)

5. curious adj. 好奇的;求知欲强的

①He was bright and curious about the world outside his hometown.

他天资聪颖,对家乡之外的世界充满了好奇。

(读后续写之人物描写)

② I am curious to know whether you will gladly accept this new solution.

我很想知道你是否会欣然接受这个新的解决方

案。(应用文写作之建议信)

6. style n.方式;作风

We attended a theme lecture, which introduced us to the different styles of hanfu.

我们参加了一个主题讲座,讲座让我们了解了 汉服的不同风格。(应用文写作之活动报道)

拓展词汇 明变化

 organise vt.组织;筹备 vi.组建;成立→ organisation n.组织;团体→organiser n.组 织者

improve vi.& vt.改进;改善→improvement
 n.提高;改善

3. curious adj.好奇的→curiously adv.好奇地
→curiosity n.好奇心

revise vt.& vi.修改;修订;复习→revision
 n.修改;复习

5. person *n*. 人→personal *adj*. 个人的;亲自的;人际的;个别的→personality *n*. 性格,气质;特征

多义词汇 辨清楚

1. company n.公司;商行;陪伴

① Sheila found work as a secretary in a company. n.公司

②I went camping in **company** with my partner. There was almost no wind at night—only the stars for **company**. n. 陪伴

2. goal n. 目标; 球门; 射门

①To succeed in life, we must set a **goal** and then work hard towards it. n. 目标

②The home team won by only one goal after extra time. n. 射门;进球得分

③Now the US team is controlling the ball and running towards the other team's goal. n. 球门

短语词块 勤积累

1. look forward to 盼望;期待

- 2. take notes 记笔记
- **3**. come true 实现

- 4. be curious about 对……好奇
- 5. be busy doing sth 忙于做某事
- 6. flash card 教学卡片;识字卡
- 7. an active person 一个活跃的人
- 8. become an engineer in the future 将来成为一名工程师
- 9. start one's own IT company 创办一家某人

自己的信息技术公司

10. organise one's thoughts 整理思绪

经典句式 记框架

1. 句型公式:while 引导的状语从句的省略

教材原句:I take notes while listening and reading.

我边听边读边做笔记。

句型公式: "either ... or ..." 意为"或者(要么)……或者(要么)……"

教材原句:If I'm not in class, I'm either in the library or in the computer lab.

如果我不在上课,我要么在图书馆,要么在计算 机实验室。

3. 句型公式:be+不定式短语

教材原句:My dream is to start my own IT company!

我的梦想是创办我自己的信息技术公司!

 4. 句型公式: "no matter + 疑问词"引导状语 从句

教材原句:No matter what you want to learn, it is important to decide on your goal before you make a plan.

无论你想学什么,制订计划前确定你的目标很 重要。

默写检测(二)

[限时:15分钟,分数:100分]

❶ 默写重点单词	(共10小题;每题3分,满分	3	_ 记笔记	
30分)		4	_ 对好奇	
	【写作词汇】	5	_ 来自	
1	n.光;信号 vi.闪耀;闪光;发	6 . at the weekends		
出信号 vt.使闪耀	2;发出(信号)	7. be busy doing sth		
2	n.目标;球门;射门	8 . make a mistake/mistakes		
3	n.策略;策划	① 默写重点句型(共4小题;每题7.5分,满分)		
4	n.公司;商行;陪伴			
5	n.方式;作风			
	【拓展词汇】	1 . while 引导的状语从句		
6.	_ vt. 组织;筹备;安排;组建	I take notes		
vi. 组建;成立→	n.组织;团体;	我边听边读边做笔记。		
机构		2 . "either or"意为"剪	成者(要么)或者	
7	vi. & vt. 改进;改善→	(要么)"		
<i>n</i> .	改善;改进之处	If I'm not in class, I'm		
8	_ adj.好奇的;求知欲强的→			
<i>n</i> .	好奇心→ adv.	如果我不在上课,我要么在		
好奇地		机实验室。		
9 <i>n</i> .性格;个性→		3 . be + 不定式短语		
<i>adj</i> . 个人的; 私	ム人的;人际的;个性的→			
<i>n</i> .	(组织或军队中的)全体人员,	My dream !		
职员;人事部门		我的梦想是创办我自己的信息技术公司!		
10 <i>vt</i> .& <i>vi</i> .修改;修订;复习		4 . "no matter + 疑问词"引导状语从句		
→	_ n. 修改;修订;复习		, it is	
🕕 默写核心短语	雪 (共8小题;每题5分,满分	important to decide on your goal before you		
40 分)		make a plan.		
1	期待;盼望	无论你想学什么,制订计:	划前确定你的目标很	
2 . come true		重要。		